

## “Dead Men Walking”

Ephesians 2:1-3

### **OUR SPIRITUAL CONDITION BEFORE SALVATION**

#### **1. We were spiritually dead. v.1**

- Dead in trespasses and sins. I.e., spiritually dead—and walking around! (v.2)
- Spiritually dead—and living! (v.3)

#### **2. We were living under the power of the world, the devil, and our flesh. v.2-3a**

- “in which you once walked” Gk. *peripateo* = to walk around, to conduct one’s life.
- **v.2a:** “following the course of this world”  
-‘according to’ – in alignment with
- **v.2b:** “following the prince of the power of the air” I.e., this refers to evil; Satan, the devil  
-lit. ‘the ruler of the kingdom of the air, [who is also the ruler of] the spirit who is now at work in...’  
-1 John 5:19: We know that we are of God, and that the whole world lies in the power of the evil one.
- **v.3a:** “in the passions of our flesh, carrying out the desires of the body and the mind”  
-‘living in’ them, ‘carrying out’ (working, walking out; Gk. *poieo* root word for Eng. ‘poem’)

### **OUR RELATIONAL STATUS AND IDENTITY BEFORE SALVATION**

#### **1. We were “sons of disobedience.” v.2b**

- We were relationally opposed to God and His Law.
- Our natural disposition was not toward obedience, but disobedience. Disobedience was our ‘father.’

#### **2. We were “children of wrath.” v.3b**

- OT: more than 20 words used for ‘wrath’; approx. 600 passages deal with wrath & judgment
- NT: Gk. *thumos* (‘to rush along fiercely’ or ‘to be in the heat of violence’) or *orge* (‘frenzy of violence’)
- John 3:36: Whoever believes in the Son has eternal life; whoever does not obey the Son shall not see life, but the wrath of God remains on him.
- John 5:24: Truly, truly, I say to you, whoever hears my word and believes him who sent me has eternal life. He does not come into judgment, but has passed from death to life.

#### **3. This description applies to everyone.**

- “...among whom we all once lived...”
- “...like the rest of mankind.”

#### **4. This description is opposed to secular humanism.**

- Secular humanism: ‘You’re basically good—it is just the circumstances that need to change!’  
-this is the predominant view taught in schools and universities  
-Some examples:       ‘the problem is ignorance—education will solve it’  
                                  ‘the problem is economic—reallocation of wealth will solve it’

#### **5. This description is different than what is taught in many churches today.**

- ‘Everything is okay. God loves you and you have nothing to worry about.’
- ‘Our message is \*positive\*—you just need some encouragement; don’t get bogged down in negatives.’
- Moralism: ‘You’re mostly good—you just need some moral influence and refinement!’

(Next week’s text: Matthew 5:17, 38-42)